

Question #1

- (12)  $\times 10^3$  resistor  $\rightarrow 6.5\text{mm}$  long  
 1206 SMD resistor  $\rightarrow 3.2\text{mm}$  long  
 0902 SMD resistor  $\rightarrow 1.0\text{mm}$  long

- RF sinusoidal excitation
- $\lambda$  thru resistors is  $0.6c$

? Where can each resistor safely be considered lumped (frequency)?

? Use Lambdale's component size criterion

Safely lumped is where component size is  $\leq 0.01\lambda$

$$\text{for the case where } \gamma = 0.6c, \quad \lambda = \frac{0.6c}{f}$$

$$\text{so for } \times 10^3 \text{ resistor, } 6.5\text{mm} \leq \frac{0.6c(0.01)}{f} \quad ; f = \frac{0.6(200 \times 10^6)(0.01) \frac{m}{s}}{0.065m} \\ = \underline{\underline{276.9\text{MHz}}} \quad (\text{14W})$$

$$\text{for 1206 (3.2mm), } 3.2\text{mm} \leq \frac{0.6c(0.01)}{f} \quad ; f = \frac{0.6(200 \times 10^6)(0.01) \frac{m}{s}}{0.032m} \\ = \underline{\underline{562.5\text{MHz}}}$$

$$\text{for 0902 (1.0mm), } 1.0\text{mm} \leq \frac{0.6c(0.01)}{f} \quad ; f = \frac{0.6(200 \times 10^6)(0.01) \frac{m}{s}}{0.01m} \\ = \underline{\underline{1.8\text{GHz}}}$$