

16. A lossless speaker cable 200m long,  $\epsilon_r = 10$ ,  $Z_o = 16\Omega$ , is connected to a  $16\Omega$  speaker. At a frequency of 32khz, are transmission line issues absolutely not a problem, possibly a problem, or absolutely a problem?

$$\textcircled{c} \quad 32 \text{ khz}, T = \frac{1}{f} = 31.25 \mu s \quad [1]$$

$$V_p = \frac{C}{\sqrt{\epsilon_r}} = \frac{3 \times 10^8 \text{ m/s}}{\sqrt{10}} = 9.487 \times 10^7 \text{ m/s} \quad [1]$$

$$t_d = \frac{200 \text{ m}}{9.487 \times 10^7 \text{ m/s}} = 2.108 \mu s$$

$$\frac{t_d}{T} = \frac{2.108}{31.25} = 0.06 \quad [1]$$

Distributed if:  $\frac{t_d}{T} > 0.1 \quad [1]$   
 Lumped if:  $\frac{t_d}{T} < 0.01$

.01 < .06 < 0.1  
 Lumped ? dist

Possibly a problem