



$R_s = Z_0$ , matches at input side

a) if pulse received back at the input, what is attenuation  $\alpha = e^{-\alpha z^2}?$

length of cable is  $20 \frac{\text{cm}}{\text{ns}} \cdot 500 \text{ ns} = 100 \text{ meters}$ .

$$\frac{3}{9} = e^{-\alpha z(100 \text{ m})}$$

$$-1,1 = -\alpha (200 \text{ m})$$

$$\underline{\alpha = 5.493 \times 10^{-3} \frac{\text{Np}}{\text{m}}}$$

b) If  $\alpha = 0.01 \text{ Np/m}$ , what is  $\alpha$  in  $\text{dB/m}$ ,  $\text{dB/100ft}$ ,  $\text{Np/cm}$

$$0.01 \frac{\text{Np}}{\text{m}} \cdot \frac{8.686 \text{ dB}}{\text{Np}} = \underline{8.686 \times 10^{-2} \frac{\text{dB}}{\text{m}}}$$

$$8.686 \times 10^{-2} \frac{\text{dB}}{\text{m}} \cdot \frac{\text{m}}{3.28 \text{ ft}} = .0926 \frac{\text{dB}}{\text{ft}} \text{ or } \underline{.926 \frac{\text{dB}}{100 \text{ ft}}}$$

$$0.01 \frac{\text{Np}}{\text{m}} \cdot \frac{1 \text{ m}}{100 \text{ cm}} = \underline{1 \times 10^{-4} \frac{\text{Np}}{\text{cm}}}$$

c) With  $\alpha = 0.01 \text{ Np/m}$ , how much is pulse attenuated by traveling to node if the line is shortened to 50m? Express in Np, dB, &  $\tau_0$

$$\frac{V_o}{V_i} = e^{-\alpha z}$$

$$\frac{V_o}{V_i} = e^{-0.01(50 \text{ m})}$$

$$\frac{V_o}{V_i} = .6065 \quad \text{Attenuated by } \underline{60.65 \text{ Np}}$$

Attenuation in Np is  $\ln (.6065) = \underline{0.5 \text{ Np}}$

$$8.686 \frac{\text{dB}}{\text{Np}} \cdot 0.5 \text{ Np} = \underline{4.343 \text{ dB}}$$