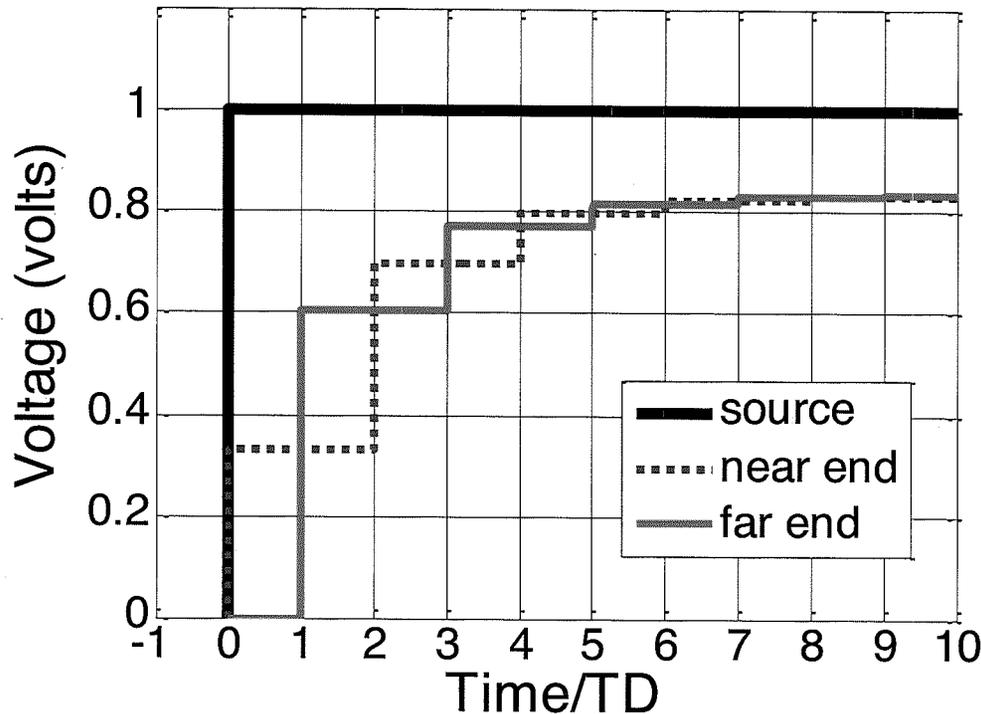
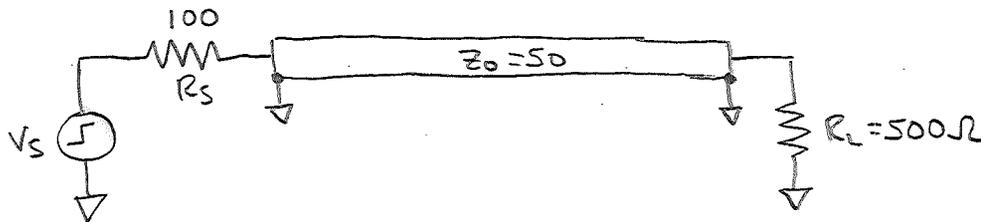


$$P_s > 0 \quad P_L > 0 \quad \begin{matrix} P_s = 0.334 \\ P_L = 0.8182 \end{matrix}$$



Underdriven Line where R_s is too large for the given Z_0 . Incident wave is small, only $\frac{1}{3} V_s$



- incident wave less than $\frac{V_s}{2} \therefore R_s > Z_0 \Rightarrow P_s > 0$
- reflection from load was positive $\therefore R_L > Z_0 \Rightarrow P_L > 0$

```

Apr 17, 15:8:41 case1.sp
The four cases of Rho
*edge source, 0->1v step, delay=0ns, edges=100ps, pulse=20ns
Vin vin 0 PULSE(0 1.0 0e-9 100p 100p 20e-9 100e-9)

t1 tline_input 0 tline_output 0 z0=50 td=1ns ; the t-line

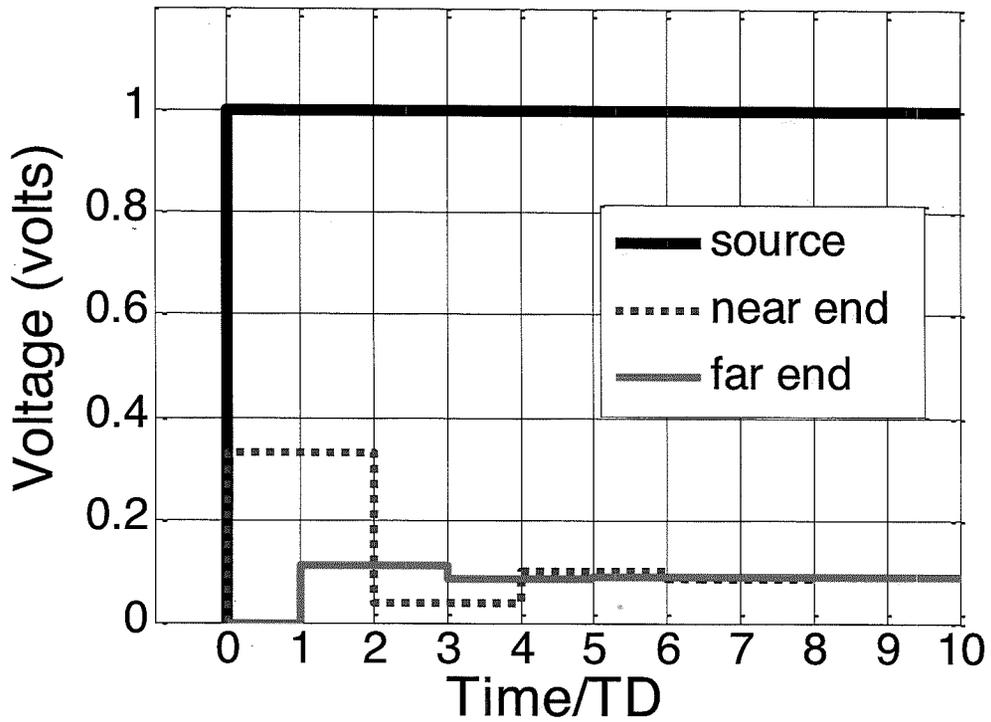
*rho source >0, rho load >0
rsrc vin tline_input 100 ;source resistor
rload tline_output 0 500 ;termination resistor

.control
set color0 = rgb:f/f/f
set color1 = rgb:0/0/0
set color2 = rgb:f/0/0
op
tran 100ps 10ns
plot V(tline_input) V(tline_output) xl 0.11ns 10ns
.endc

.end

```

$P_s > 0$ $P_L < 0$ $P_s = 0.3334$
 $P_L = -0.667$



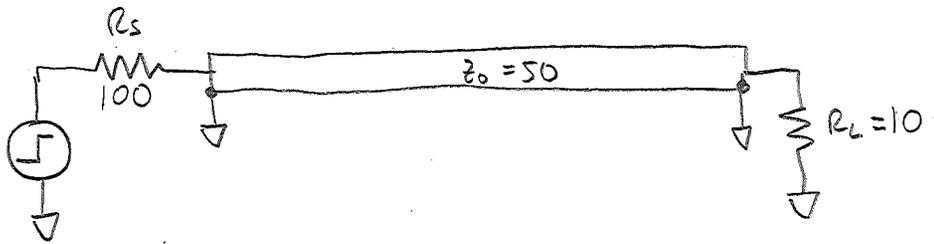
```

Apr 17, 15 8:43                                case2.sp
The four cases of Rho
*edge source, 0->1v step, delay=0ns, edges=100ps, pulse=20ns
Vin vin 0 PULSE(0 1.0 0e-9 100p 100p 20e-9 100e-9)

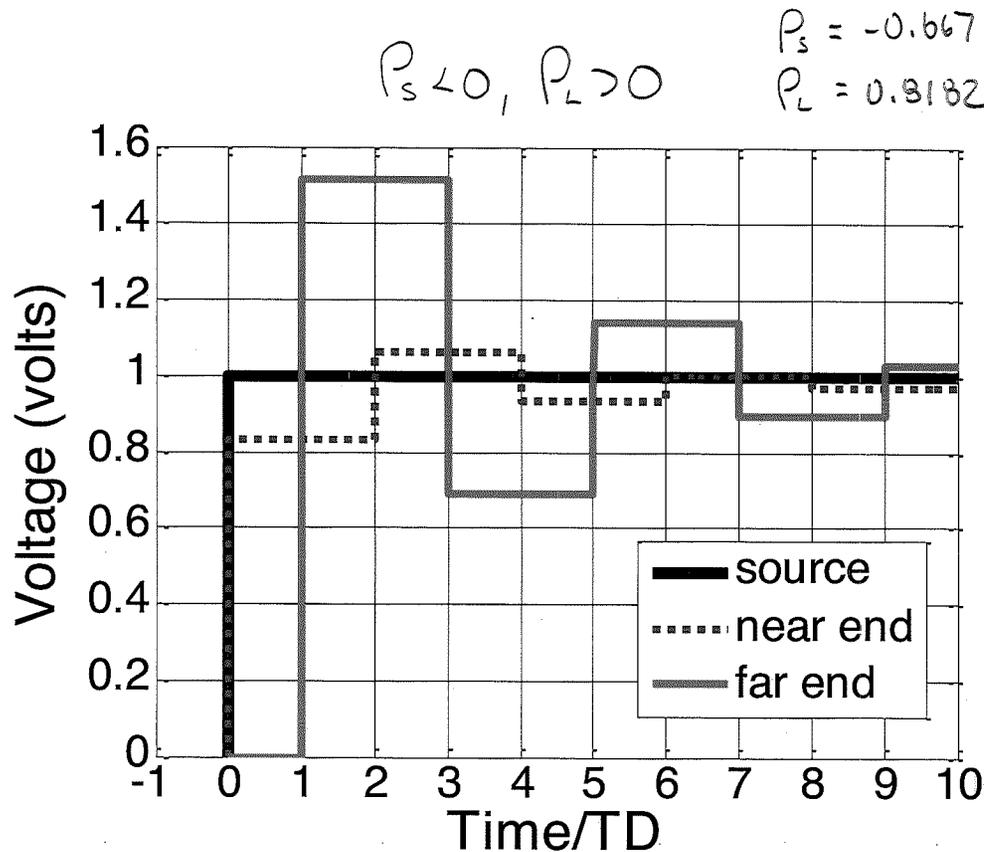
t1 tline_input 0 tline_output 0 z0=50 td=1ns ; the t-line

*rho source >0, rho load <0
rsrc vin tline_input 100                        ;source resistor
rload tline_output 0 10                         ;termination resistor

.control
set color0 = rgb:f/f/f
set color1 = rgb:0/0/0
set color2 = rgb:f/0/0
op
tran 100ps 10ns
plot V(tline_input) V(tline_output) xl 0.11ns 10ns
.endc
.end
    
```



- incident wave less than $\frac{V_s}{2} \therefore R_s > Z_0 \rightarrow P_s > 0$
- reflection from load was negative $\therefore R_L < Z_0 \rightarrow P_L < 0$



Overdriven Line where R_S is much smaller than Z_0 .
 Incident wave is $5/6V_S$.

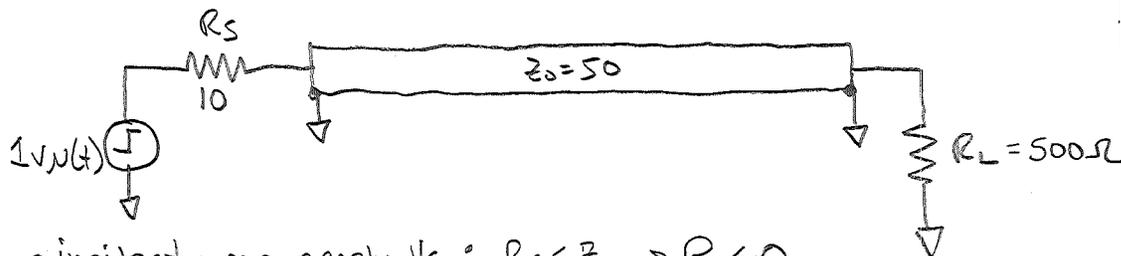
```

Apr 17, 15 8:44 case3.sp
The four cases of Rho
*edge source, 0->1v step, delay=0ns, edges=100ps, pulse=20ns
Vin vin 0 PULSE(0 1.0 0e-9 100p 100p 20e-9 100e-9)

t1 tline_input 0 tline_output 0 z0=50 td=1ns ; the t-line

*rho source <0, rho load >0
rsrc vin tline_input 10 ;source resistor
rload tline_output 0 500 ;termination resistor

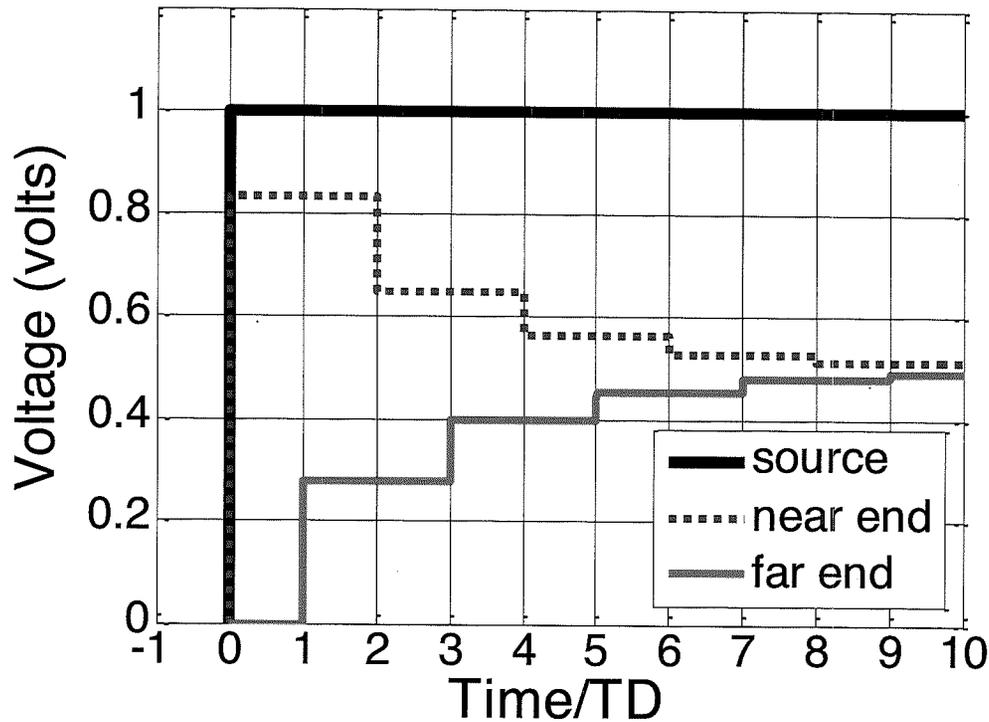
.control
set color0 = rgb:f/f/f
set color1 = rgb:0/0/0
set color2 = rgb:f/0/0
op
tran 100ps 10ns
plot V(tline_input) V(tline_output) xl 0.11ns 10ns
.endc
.end
  
```



- incident wave nearly V_S ∴ $R_S < Z_0 \rightarrow P_S < 0$
- reflection from load was positive ∴ $R_L > Z_0 \rightarrow P_L > 0$

$$R_s < 0, R_L < 0 \quad R_s = -0.667$$

$$R_L = -0.667$$



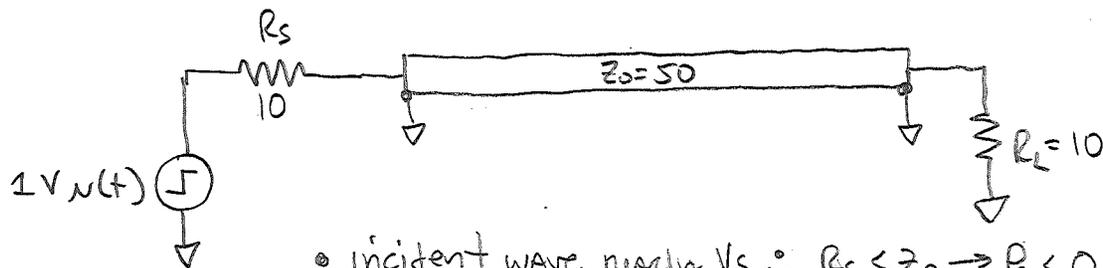
```

Apr 17, 15 8:46 case4.sp
The four cases of Rho
*edge source, 0->1v step, delay=0ns, edges=100ps, pulse=20ns
Vin vin 0 PULSE(0 1.0 0e-9 100p 100p 20e-9 100e-9)

t1 tline_input 0 tline_output 0 z0=50 td=1ns ; the t-line

*rho source <0, rho load <0
rsrc vin tline_input 10 ;source resistor
rload tline_output 0 10 ;termination resistor

.control
set color0 = rgb:f/f/f
set color1 = rgb:0/0/0
set color2 = rgb:f/0/0
op
tran 100ps 10ns
plot V(tline_input) V(tline_output) xl 0.11ns 10ns
.endc
.end
    
```



- incident wave nearly V_s ∴ $R_s < Z_0 \rightarrow R_s < 0$
- reflection from load is negative ∴ $R_L < Z_0 \rightarrow R_L < 0$